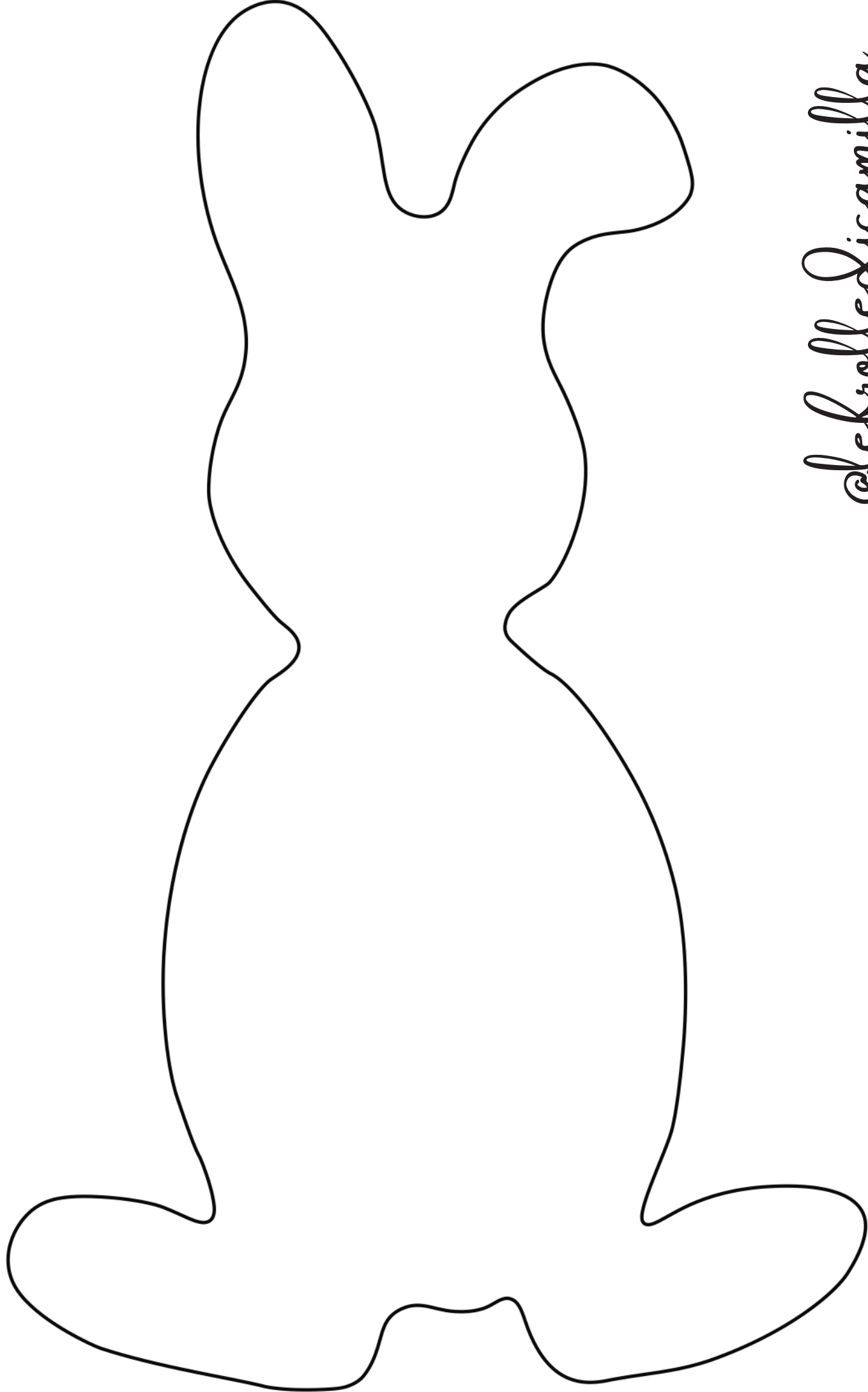




*defrolledicamilla*